

Answers to

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) $-\frac{4\pi}{3}$ | 2) $\frac{11\pi}{36}$ | 3) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 4) $-\frac{37\pi}{18}$ |
| 5) $-\frac{11\pi}{6}$ | 6) $-\frac{5\pi}{4}$ | 7) $\frac{5\pi}{3}$ | 8) $-\frac{47\pi}{12}$ |
| 9) $-\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 10) $\frac{11\pi}{3}$ | 11) 120° | 12) -330° |
| 13) 315° | 14) 225° | 15) -110° | 16) -690° |
| 17) 150° | 18) -965° | 19) 210° | 20) -240° |
| 21) -35° | 22) 330° | 23) $\frac{7\pi}{4}$ | 24) 140° |
| 25) -90° | 26) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 27) 780° | 28) 245° |
| 29) 270° | 30) $\frac{43\pi}{36}$ | 31) -150° | 32) $\frac{4\pi}{9}$ |
| 33) -255° | 34) 530° | 35) $\frac{5\pi}{9}$ | 36) -60° |
| 37) 480° | 38) $\frac{35\pi}{18}$ | 39) 165° | 40) $-\frac{5\pi}{4}$ |
| 41) IV | 42) I | 43) II | 44) I |
| 45) II | 46) III | 47) II | 48) III |
| 49) III | 50) IV | 51) III | 52) III |
| 53) III | 54) I | 55) I | 56) I |
| 57) III | 58) I | 59) II | 60) IV |
| 61) -610° | 62) -920° | 63) 720° | 64) 20° |
| 65) -700° | 66) -115° | 67) -545° | 68) 1060° |
| 69) -860° | 70) -590° | 71) $\frac{9\pi}{2}$ | 72) $-\frac{7\pi}{3}$ |
| 73) $-\frac{13\pi}{4}$ | 74) $\frac{7\pi}{12}$ | 75) $\frac{13\pi}{12}$ | 76) $\frac{16\pi}{3}$ |
| 77) $\frac{41\pi}{9}$ | 78) $\frac{7\pi}{3}$ | 79) $-\frac{13\pi}{3}$ | 80) $\frac{25\pi}{6}$ |
| 81) $-\frac{14\pi}{3}$ | 82) 670° | 83) -830° | 84) 160° |
| 85) $\frac{10\pi}{3}$ | 86) -750° | 87) $\frac{16\pi}{3}$ | 88) 2π |
| 89) 905° | 90) -390° | 91) $-\frac{9\pi}{4}$ | 92) 520° |
| 93) $-\frac{46\pi}{9}$ | 94) $-\frac{53\pi}{18}$ | 95) $-\frac{67\pi}{18}$ | 96) 875° |
| 97) 750° | 98) 950° | 99) $-\frac{5\pi}{12}$ | 100) $\frac{25\pi}{12}$ |
| 101) 15° | 102) 70° | 103) 70° | 104) 20° |
| 105) 25° | 106) 75° | 107) 30° | 108) 55° |
| 109) 30° | 110) 10° | 111) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 112) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ |

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| 113) $\frac{5\pi}{12}$ | 114) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 115) $\frac{4\pi}{9}$ | 116) $\frac{\pi}{18}$ |
| 117) $\frac{2\pi}{9}$ | 118) $\frac{2\pi}{9}$ | 119) $\frac{\pi}{6}$ | 120) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ |
| 121) 50° | 122) 70° | 123) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 124) $\frac{7\pi}{18}$ |
| 125) 60° | 126) 40° | 127) 85° | 128) 65° |
| 129) $\frac{\pi}{6}$ | 130) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 131) $\frac{\pi}{6}$ | 132) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ |
| 133) $\frac{5\pi}{12}$ | 134) $\frac{\pi}{12}$ | 135) 50° | 136) $\frac{\pi}{12}$ |
| 137) 20° | 138) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 139) 65° | 140) 10° |
| 141) 300° | 142) 195° | 143) 120° | 144) 215° |
| 145) 245° | 146) 60° | 147) 160° | 148) 195° |
| 149) 225° | 150) 165° | 151) $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ | 152) $\frac{11\pi}{12}$ |
| 153) $\frac{71\pi}{36}$ | 154) $\frac{11\pi}{6}$ | 155) $\frac{7\pi}{12}$ | 156) $\frac{14\pi}{9}$ |
| 157) $\frac{17\pi}{12}$ | 158) $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | 159) $\frac{11\pi}{18}$ | 160) $\frac{97\pi}{90}$ |
| 161) 35° and -685° | 162) 180° and -180° | 163) 25° and -695° | 164) 75° and -645° |
| 165) 586° and -134° | 166) 45° and -315° | 167) 265° and -95° | 168) 240° and -480° |
| 169) 140° and -580° | 170) 90° and -630° | 171) $\frac{119\pi}{90}$ and $-\frac{241\pi}{90}$ | |
| 172) $\frac{9\pi}{4}$ and $-\frac{7\pi}{4}$ | 173) $\frac{7\pi}{6}$ and $-\frac{5\pi}{6}$ | 174) $\frac{31\pi}{12}$ and $-\frac{17\pi}{12}$ | 175) $\frac{19\pi}{6}$ and $-\frac{5\pi}{6}$ |
| 176) $\frac{95\pi}{36}$ and $-\frac{49\pi}{36}$ | 177) $\frac{\pi}{45}$ and $-\frac{179\pi}{45}$ | 178) 3π and $-\pi$ | 179) $\frac{5\pi}{2}$ and $-\frac{3\pi}{2}$ |
| 180) $\frac{15\pi}{4}$ and $-\frac{\pi}{4}$ | 181) 5π ft | 182) $\frac{35\pi}{3}$ m | 183) 10π in |
| 184) 24π ft | 185) $\frac{25\pi}{3}$ in | 186) $\frac{27\pi}{2}$ km | 187) $\frac{56\pi}{3}$ yd |
| 188) 21π m | 189) $\frac{9\pi}{4}$ cm | 190) $\frac{45\pi}{4}$ m | 191) $\frac{33\pi}{4}$ cm |
| 192) $\frac{8\pi}{3}$ in | 193) $\frac{13\pi}{4}$ cm | 194) $\frac{15\pi}{2}$ cm | 195) $\frac{57\pi}{4}$ cm |
| 196) $\frac{44\pi}{3}$ km | 197) 18π ft | 198) 9π km | 199) $\frac{65\pi}{4}$ in |
| 200) 13π cm | 201) $\frac{11\pi}{2}$ ft | 202) $\frac{55\pi}{12}$ mi | 203) 7π yd |
| 204) $\frac{45\pi}{4}$ ft | 205) $\frac{22\pi}{3}$ m | 206) 10π cm | 207) $\frac{55\pi}{4}$ km |
| 208) 3π cm | 209) $\frac{85\pi}{3}$ ft | 210) 16π cm | 211) $\frac{85\pi}{4}$ mi |

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| 212) $\frac{27\pi}{2}$ in | 213) $\frac{55\pi}{6}$ km | 214) $\frac{56\pi}{3}$ km | 215) $\frac{9\pi}{2}$ cm |
| 216) $\frac{51\pi}{2}$ yd | 217) $\frac{20\pi}{3}$ mi | 218) 5π in | 219) $\frac{28\pi}{3}$ yd |
| 220) 20π mi | 221) $\frac{375\pi}{4}$ in ² | 222) 25π m ² | 223) $\frac{363\pi}{4}$ cm ² |
| 224) $\frac{243\pi}{4}$ ft ² | 225) $\frac{25\pi}{2}$ mi ² | 226) $\frac{49\pi}{2}$ km ² | 227) 64π mi ² |
| 228) $\frac{25\pi}{8}$ km ² | 229) 192π yd ² | 230) 24π mi ² | 231) $\frac{297\pi}{8}$ cm ² |
| 232) 9π yd ² | 233) $\frac{28\pi}{3}$ ft ² | 234) $\frac{245\pi}{8}$ ft ² | 235) 120π km ² |
| 236) $\frac{25\pi}{2}$ yd ² | 237) $\frac{75\pi}{8}$ km ² | 238) 49π mi ² | 239) $\frac{343\pi}{2}$ mi ² |
| 240) 60π m ² | 241) 48π cm ² | 242) $\frac{121\pi}{6}$ km ² | 243) 75π mi ² |
| 244) 90π mi ² | 245) $\frac{32\pi}{3}$ cm ² | 246) 147π km ² | 247) 16π m ² |
| 248) 192π ft ² | 249) 27π in ² | 250) $\frac{605\pi}{6}$ km ² | 251) $\frac{363\pi}{4}$ km ² |
| 252) $\frac{1183\pi}{8}$ mi ² | 253) $\frac{121\pi}{8}$ yd ² | 254) 160π m ² | 255) $\frac{98\pi}{3}$ ft ² |
| 256) $\frac{175\pi}{2}$ m ² | 257) 49π km ² | 258) $\frac{200\pi}{3}$ yd ² | 259) $\frac{128\pi}{3}$ ft ² |
| 260) 192π mi ² | 261) $\frac{8}{17}$ | 262) $\frac{5}{3}$ | 263) $\frac{3}{2}$ |
| 264) $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$ | 265) $\frac{5}{4}$ | 266) $\frac{5\sqrt{19}}{57}$ | 267) $\frac{13}{5}$ |
| 268) $\frac{3}{5}$ | 269) $\frac{5}{12}$ | 270) $\frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}$ | 271) $\frac{7\sqrt{2}}{12}$ |
| 272) $\frac{\sqrt{13}}{3}$ | 273) $\frac{25}{7}$ | 274) $\frac{19\sqrt{3}}{24}$ | 275) $\frac{13}{12}$ |
| 276) $\frac{15}{8}$ | 277) $\frac{4}{5}$ | 278) $\frac{4}{3}$ | 279) $\frac{3}{2}$ |
| 280) $\frac{15}{8}$ | 281) $\frac{17}{8}$ | 282) $\frac{12}{5}$ | 283) $\frac{12}{13}$ |
| 284) $\frac{25}{7}$ | 285) $\frac{3}{5}$ | 286) $\frac{13\sqrt{17}}{85}$ | 287) $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 288) $\sqrt{2}$ | 289) $\frac{3}{5}$ | 290) $\frac{3}{5}$ | 291) $\frac{17}{15}$ |
| 292) $\frac{8}{15}$ | 293) $\frac{6}{5}$ | 294) $\frac{4}{3}$ | 295) $\frac{3}{5}$ |
| 296) $\frac{4}{3}$ | 297) $\frac{3}{2}$ | 298) $\frac{7}{25}$ | 299) $\frac{19}{11}$ |

- 300) $-\frac{3}{2}$
 304) $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 308) $-\frac{6\sqrt{11}}{11}$
 312) $\frac{8}{9}$
 316) $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$
 320) 2
 324) -2
 328) $\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$
 332) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 336) $\sqrt{10}$
 340) $\sqrt{3}$
 344) $\sqrt{2}$
 348) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 352) 1
 356) 0
 360) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 364) $-\sqrt{2}$
 368) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 372) 2
 376) 0
 380) $\left\{\frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6}\right\}$
 384) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 301) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 305) $-\frac{\sqrt{15}}{7}$
 309) $-\frac{4}{3}$
 313) $-\sqrt{2}$
 317) $-\frac{3}{4}$
 321) $\frac{9}{8}$
 325) $\frac{17\sqrt{13}}{65}$
 329) -1
 333) $\frac{8\sqrt{15}}{15}$
 337) $-\frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5}$
 341) -2
 345) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 349) $\sqrt{2}$
 353) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 357) Undefined
 361) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 365) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 369) -1
 373) $\frac{1}{2}$
 377) -1
 381) No solution.
 385) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 302) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$
 306) $-\frac{\sqrt{10}}{3}$
 310) 1
 314) $-\frac{1}{2}$
 318) $-\frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5}$
 322) $\frac{6}{5}$
 326) $-\frac{\sqrt{11}}{6}$
 330) $-\frac{\sqrt{15}}{7}$
 334) $\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$
 338) $-\frac{5}{3}$
 342) 1
 346) Undefined
 350) -1
 354) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 358) $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
 362) $\sqrt{2}$
 366) 2
 370) 0
 374) $-\sqrt{3}$
 378) $-\frac{1}{2}$
 382) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
 386) $\{0\}$
- 303) $-\frac{\sqrt{17}}{9}$
 307) $\frac{16\sqrt{17}}{85}$
 311) $-\frac{3}{4}$
 315) $-\frac{4\sqrt{7}}{7}$
 319) $-\frac{\sqrt{17}}{9}$
 323) $\frac{2}{3}$
 327) $-\frac{\sqrt{11}}{6}$
 331) $\frac{\sqrt{11}}{6}$
 335) $\frac{4}{5}$
 339) $-\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 343) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 347) $\sqrt{2}$
 351) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 355) $\sqrt{3}$
 359) -1
 363) -1
 367) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 371) Undefined
 375) 2
 379) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
 383) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}\right\}$
 387) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$

- 388) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 392) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 396) No solution.
- 400) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 404) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 408) $\left\{\frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 412) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 416) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 420) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 424) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 428) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 432) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 436) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 439) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{8}, \frac{7\pi}{8}, \frac{11\pi}{8}, \frac{15\pi}{8}\right\}$
- 441) $\{0\}$
- 444) No solution.
- 447) $\{\pi\}$
- 450) $\left\{\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 454) No solution.
- 458) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 462) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 465) No solution.
- 469) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{8}, \frac{3\pi}{8}, \frac{9\pi}{8}, \frac{11\pi}{8}\right\}$
- 389) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 393) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 397) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 401) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 405) $\left\{\frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 409) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 413) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 417) $\{0\}$
- 421) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 425) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 429) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 433) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 437) No solution.
- 440) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{13\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{19\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 442) $\{\pi\}$
- 445) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 448) $\left\{\frac{7\pi}{24}, \frac{11\pi}{24}, \frac{19\pi}{24}, \frac{23\pi}{24}, \frac{31\pi}{24}, \frac{35\pi}{24}, \frac{43\pi}{24}, \frac{47\pi}{24}\right\}$
- 451) $\left\{\frac{19\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12}\right\}$
- 455) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 459) $\left\{\frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12}\right\}$
- 463) $\left\{\frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{19\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12}\right\}$
- 466) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 470) No solution.
- 390) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 394) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 398) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 402) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 406) $\{\pi\}$
- 410) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 414) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 418) $\{0\}$
- 422) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 426) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 430) $\left\{\frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 434) $\left\{\frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 438) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 443) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{24}, \frac{7\pi}{24}, \frac{13\pi}{24}, \frac{19\pi}{24}, \frac{25\pi}{24}, \frac{31\pi}{24}, \frac{37\pi}{24}, \frac{43\pi}{24}\right\}$
- 446) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{17\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12}\right\}$
- 452) $\left\{\frac{13\pi}{12}, \frac{19\pi}{12}\right\}$
- 456) $\left\{0, \frac{2\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 460) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 464) No solution.
- 467) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 468) $\{0\}$
- 391) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 395) $\left\{\frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 399) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 403) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 407) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 411) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 415) $\left\{\frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 419) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 423) $\{0, \pi\}$
- 427) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{2}\right\}$
- 431) $\left\{\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right\}$
- 435) $\{0\}$
- 449) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right\}$
- 453) No solution.
- 457) $\left\{\frac{2\pi}{3}, \pi\right\}$
- 461) $\left\{\frac{\pi}{6}\right\}$
- 471) $\left\{\frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{17\pi}{12}, \frac{19\pi}{12}\right\}$

- 472) $\left\{ \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 473) $\left\{ \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$ 474) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{16}, \frac{5\pi}{16}, \frac{9\pi}{16}, \frac{13\pi}{16}, \frac{17\pi}{16}, \frac{21\pi}{16}, \frac{25\pi}{16}, \frac{29\pi}{16} \right\}$
 475) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right\}$ 476) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$
 477) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{17\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12} \right\}$ 478) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$
 479) $\left\{ \frac{7\pi}{36}, \frac{19\pi}{36}, \frac{31\pi}{36}, \frac{43\pi}{36}, \frac{55\pi}{36}, \frac{67\pi}{36} \right\}$ 480) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{8}, \frac{9\pi}{8} \right\}$
 481) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{13\pi}{12}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{19\pi}{12}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 482) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{9}, \frac{5\pi}{9}, \frac{7\pi}{9}, \frac{11\pi}{9}, \frac{13\pi}{9}, \frac{17\pi}{9} \right\}$
 483) $\left\{ \frac{13\pi}{48}, \frac{19\pi}{48}, \frac{37\pi}{48}, \frac{43\pi}{48}, \frac{61\pi}{48}, \frac{67\pi}{48}, \frac{85\pi}{48}, \frac{91\pi}{48} \right\}$
 484) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$ 485) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{8}, \frac{7\pi}{8}, \frac{13\pi}{8}, \frac{15\pi}{8} \right\}$ 486) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{24}, \frac{17\pi}{24}, \frac{29\pi}{24}, \frac{41\pi}{24} \right\}$
 487) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{18}, \frac{11\pi}{18}, \frac{17\pi}{18}, \frac{23\pi}{18}, \frac{29\pi}{18}, \frac{35\pi}{18} \right\}$ 488) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right\}$
 489) $\left\{ 0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 490) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{8}, \frac{3\pi}{8}, \frac{5\pi}{8}, \frac{7\pi}{8}, \frac{9\pi}{8}, \frac{11\pi}{8}, \frac{13\pi}{8}, \frac{15\pi}{8} \right\}$
 491) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$ 492) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{36}, \frac{13\pi}{36}, \frac{29\pi}{36}, \frac{37\pi}{36}, \frac{53\pi}{36}, \frac{61\pi}{36} \right\}$
 493) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{17\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{4}, \frac{23\pi}{12} \right\}$ 494) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{24}, \frac{19\pi}{24}, \frac{25\pi}{24}, \frac{43\pi}{24} \right\}$
 495) $\left\{ \frac{7\pi}{24}, \frac{11\pi}{24}, \frac{31\pi}{24}, \frac{35\pi}{24} \right\}$ 496) $\left\{ \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$ 497) No solution.
 498) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{6} \right\}$ 499) $\{0\}$ 500) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{8}, \frac{9\pi}{8} \right\}$
 501) $\left\{ 0, \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \pi, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$ 502) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{11\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{19\pi}{12}, \frac{23\pi}{12} \right\}$
 503) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 504) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{19\pi}{12} \right\}$ 505) No solution.
 506) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{24}, \frac{7\pi}{24}, \frac{13\pi}{24}, \frac{19\pi}{24}, \frac{25\pi}{24}, \frac{31\pi}{24}, \frac{37\pi}{24}, \frac{43\pi}{24} \right\}$
 508) $\{0\}$ 509) $\{0\}$ 507) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{17\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$
 511) $\left\{ \frac{7\pi}{18}, \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{19\pi}{18}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{31\pi}{18}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 510) $\left\{ \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$
 514) $\{0\}$ 515) No solution. 512) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$ 513) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{9}, \frac{7\pi}{9}, \frac{13\pi}{9} \right\}$
 517) $\left\{ \frac{\pi}{24}, \frac{13\pi}{24}, \frac{25\pi}{24}, \frac{37\pi}{24} \right\}$ 518) $\left\{ \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right\}$ 519) $\frac{5}{4}$ 520) $\sqrt{2}$ 521) $-\frac{\pi}{6}$ 522) 0 523) $\frac{3}{16}$
 524) $\frac{\pi}{4}$ 525) $\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$ 526) $\frac{\sqrt{19}}{10}$ 527) $\frac{5}{12}$
 528) $\frac{3\sqrt{34}}{34}$ 529) $\frac{12}{13}$ 530) $\frac{1}{2}$ 531) $\frac{\sqrt{13}}{2}$

532) 4

536) $\frac{5}{3}$

540) 1

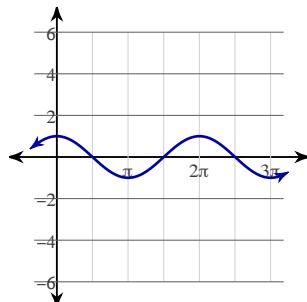
544) $\frac{4}{3}$

548) 1

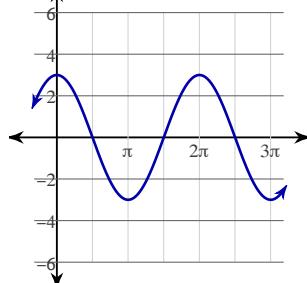
552) $\frac{16\sqrt{247}}{247}$

556) $\frac{\pi}{2}$

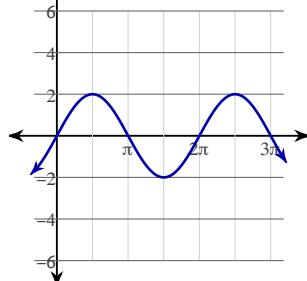
559)



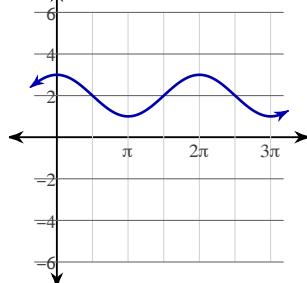
561)



564)



567)



533) $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}$

537) $\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{14}$

541) $\frac{3}{4}$

545) $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$

549) $-\frac{\pi}{4}$

553) $-\frac{\pi}{4}$

557) $\frac{\sqrt{221}}{17}$

534) π

538) 1

542) $\frac{5}{4}$

546) $\frac{\pi}{2}$

550) $\frac{19}{16}$

554) $\frac{3\pi}{4}$

558) $\frac{\pi}{4}$

560)

535) $-\frac{\pi}{2}$

539) $-\frac{\pi}{6}$

543) $-\frac{\pi}{3}$

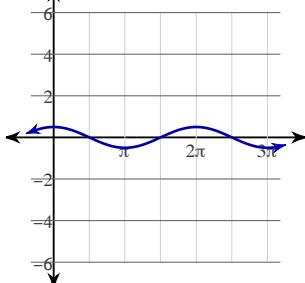
547) $\frac{5}{4}$

551) $\frac{\pi}{6}$

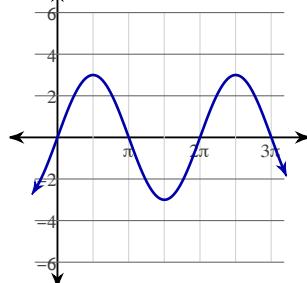
555) $-\frac{\pi}{2}$

Amplitude: 1
Period: 2π Amplitude: 1
Period: 2π

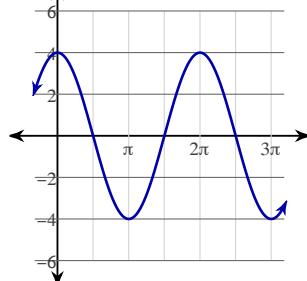
562)



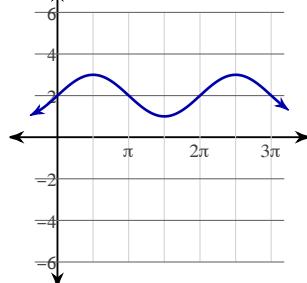
563)



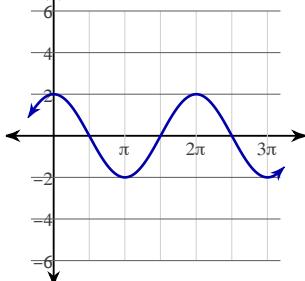
566)



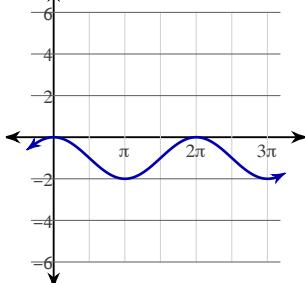
569)

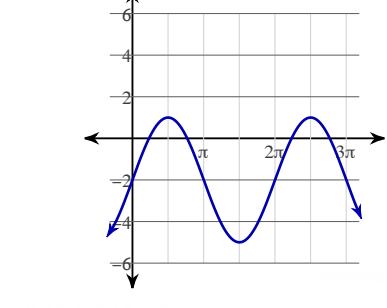
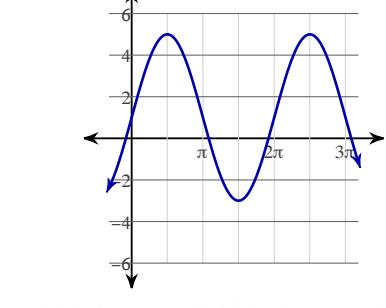
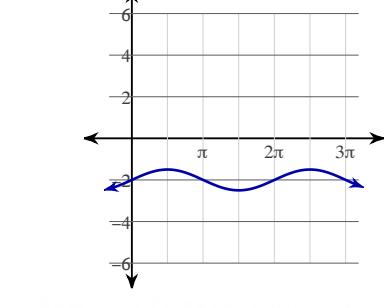
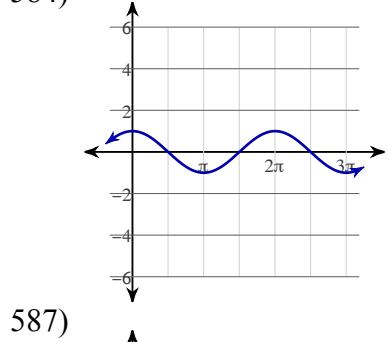
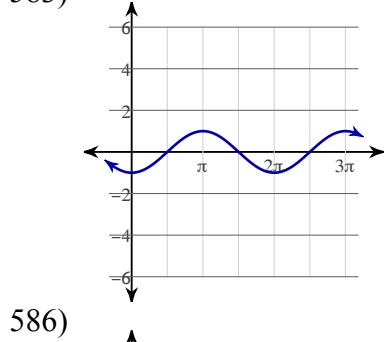
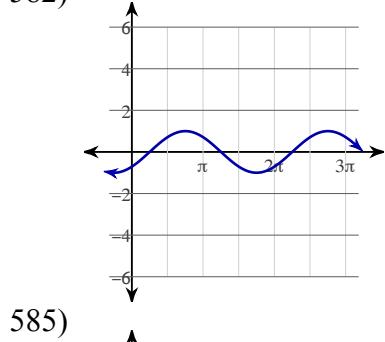
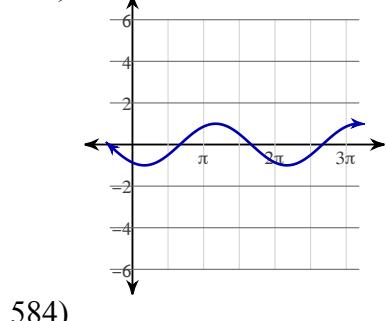
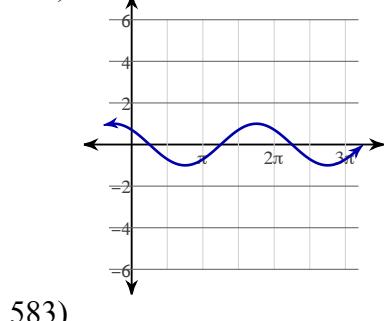
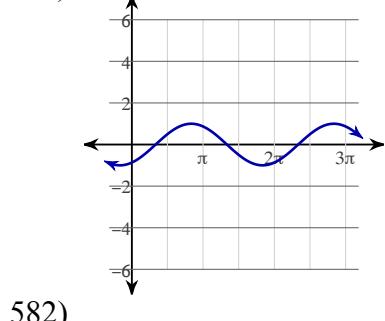
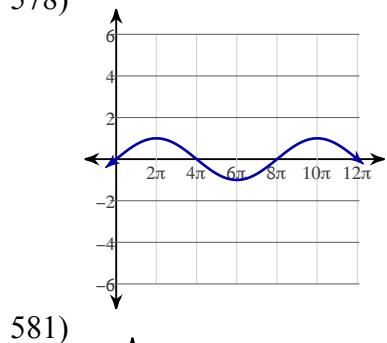
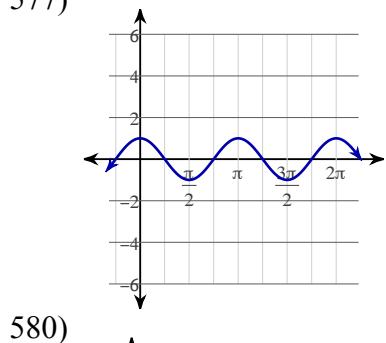
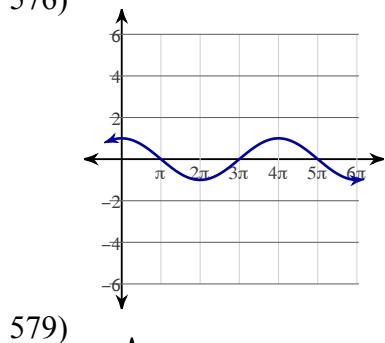
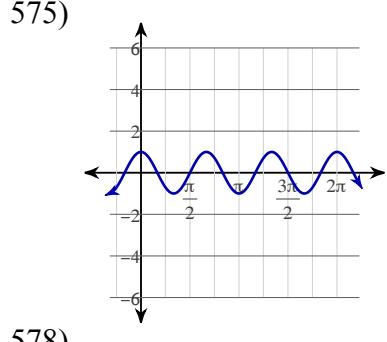
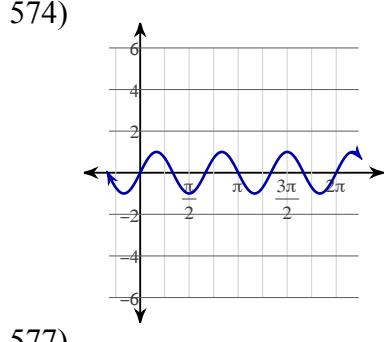
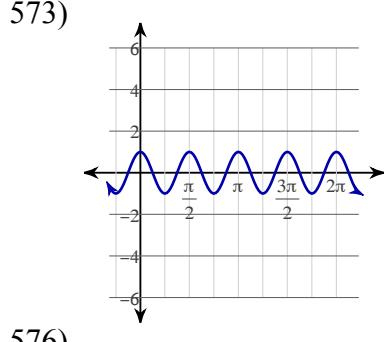
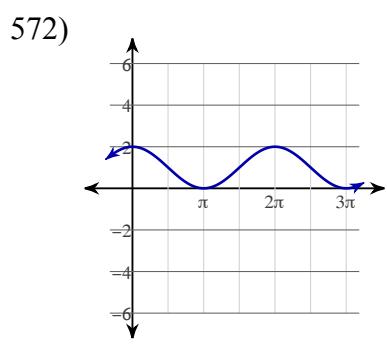
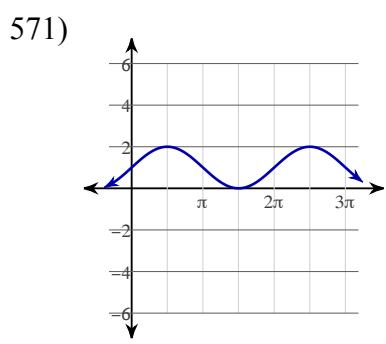
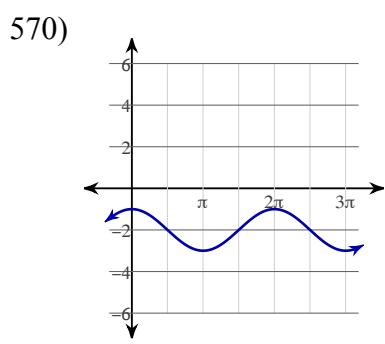


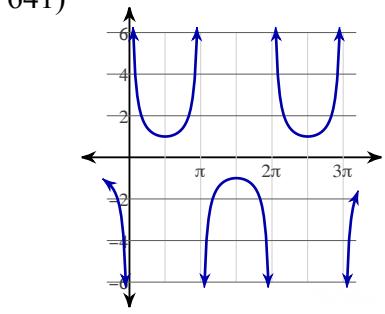
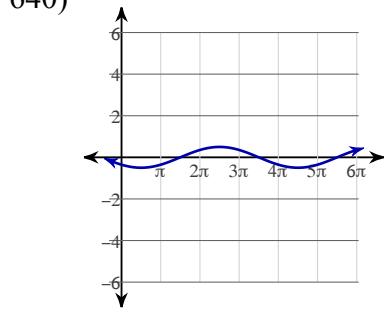
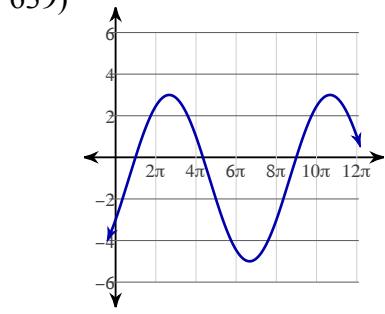
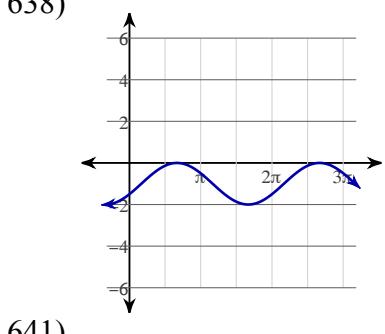
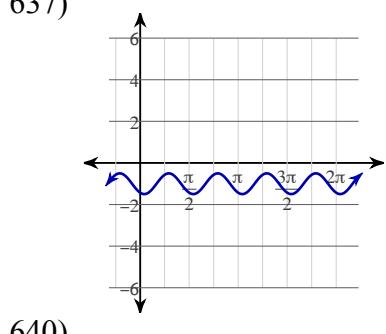
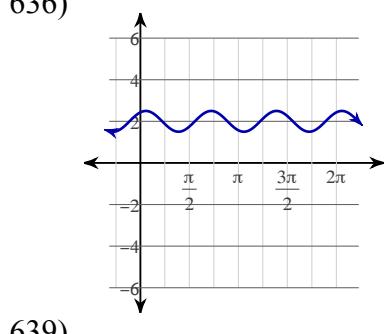
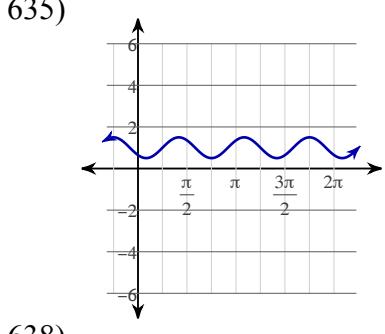
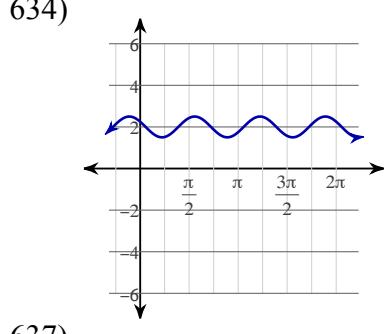
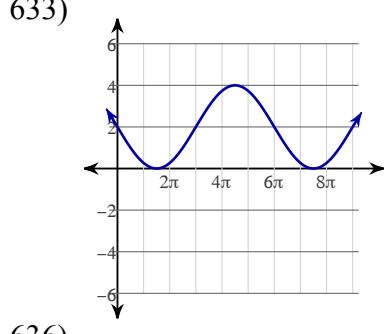
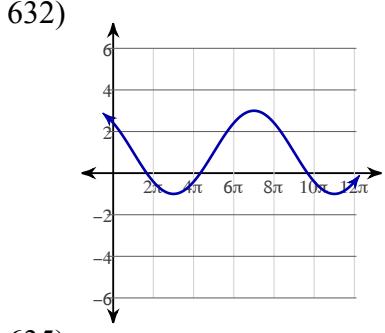
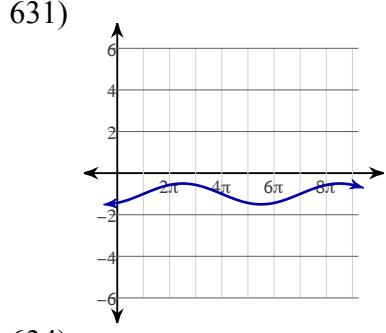
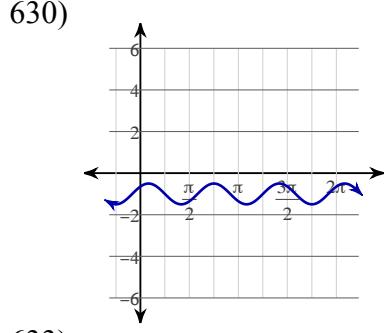
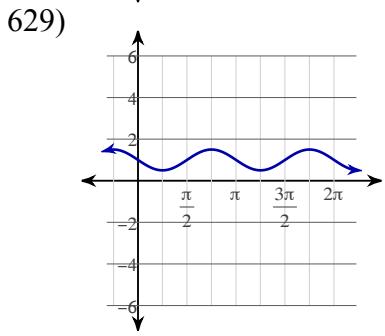
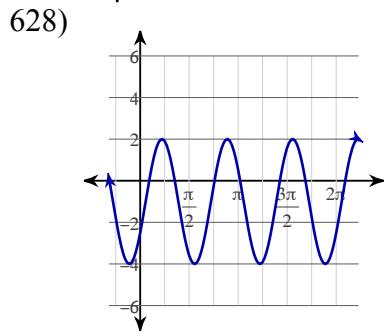
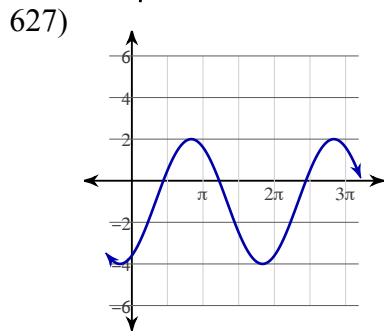
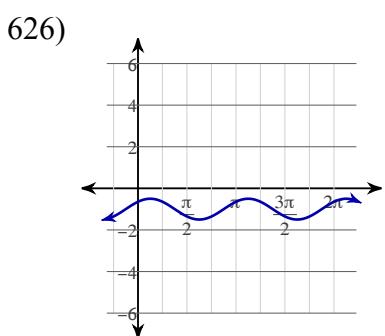
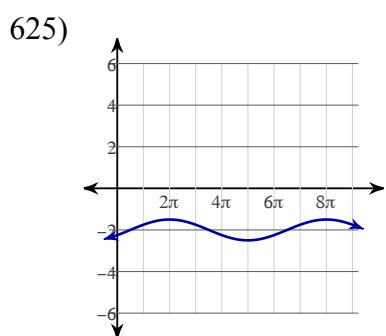
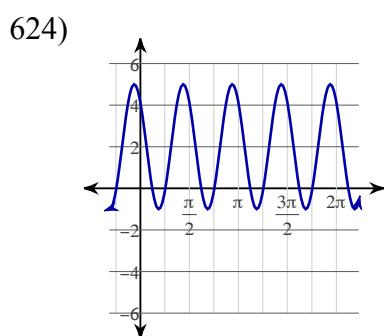
565)



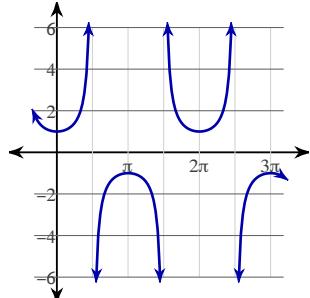
568)



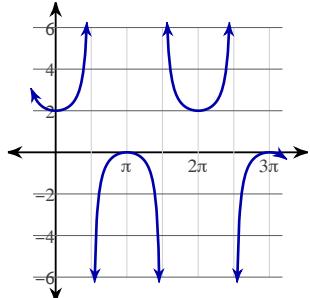




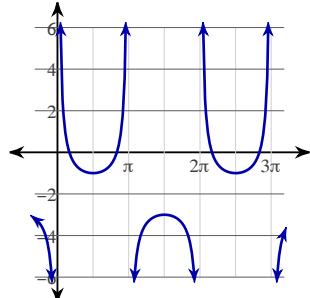
642)



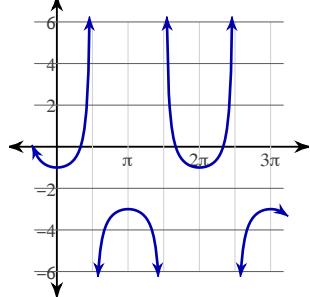
643)



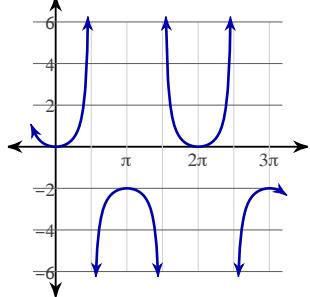
644)



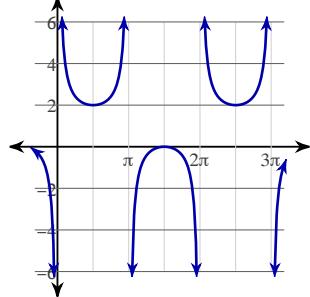
645)



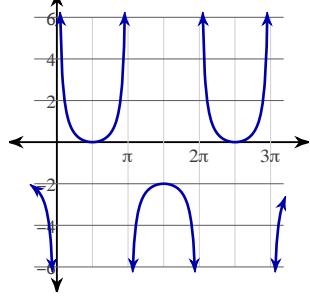
646)



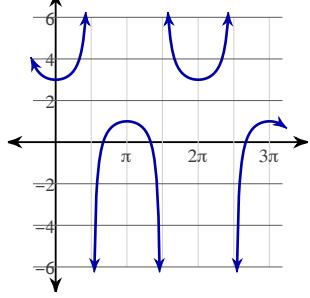
647)



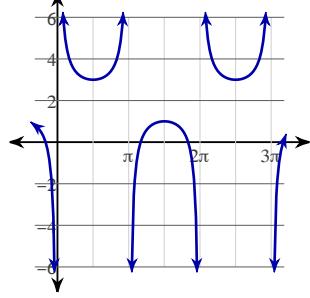
648)



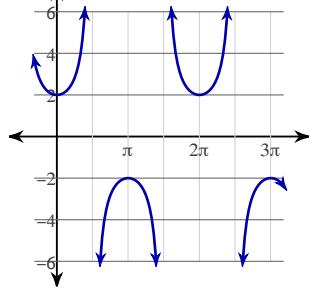
649)



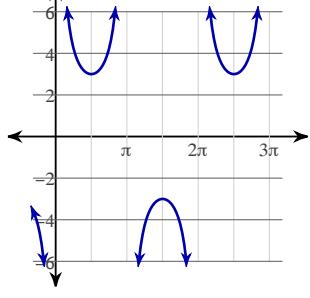
650)



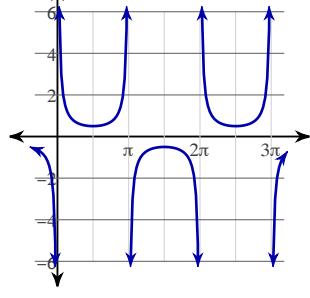
651)



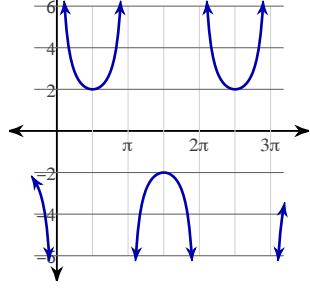
652)



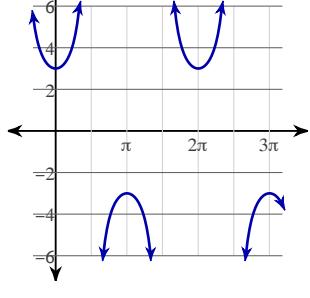
653)



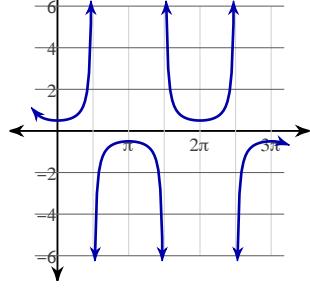
654)



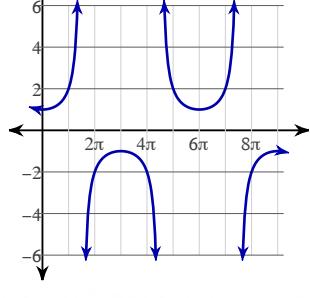
655)



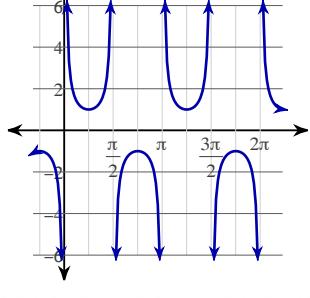
656)



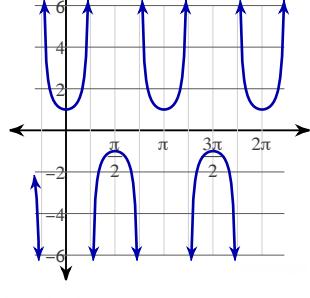
657)

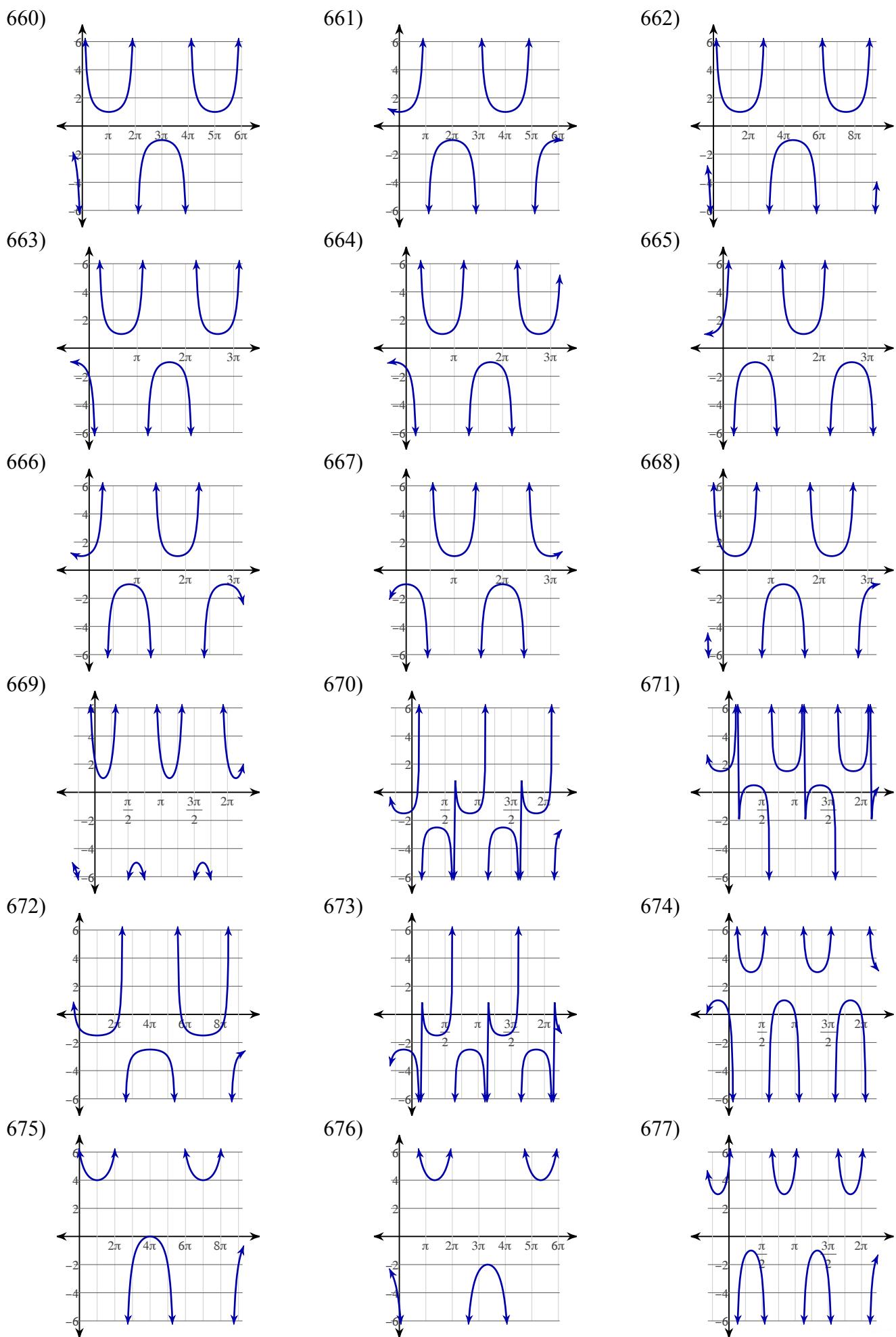


658)

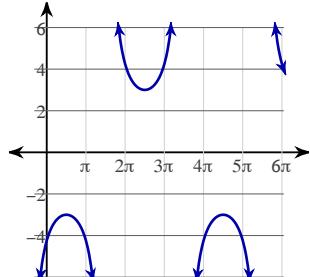


659)

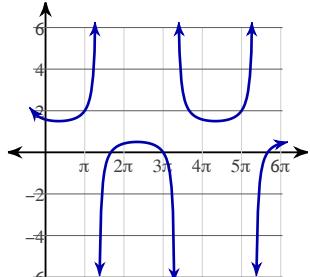




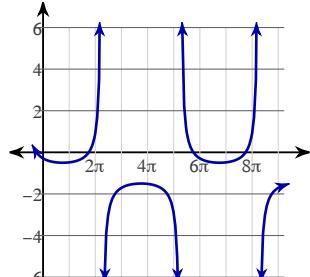
678)



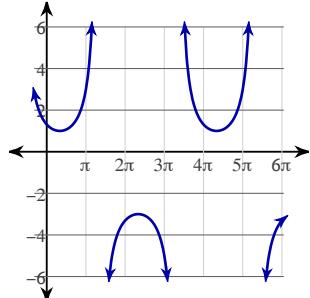
679)



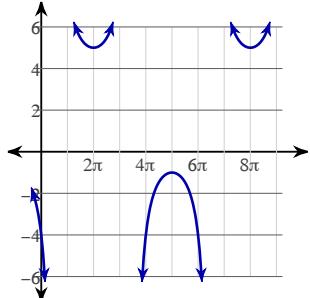
680)



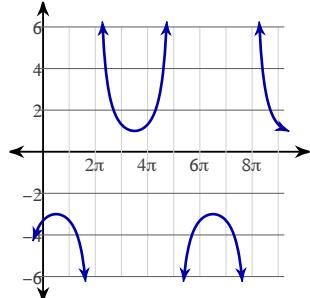
681)



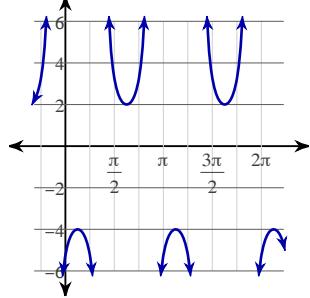
682)



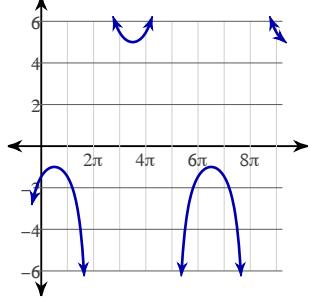
683)



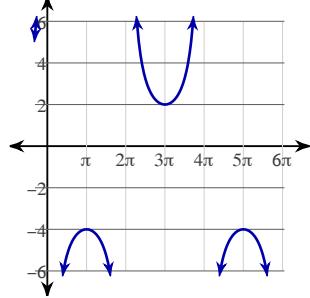
684)



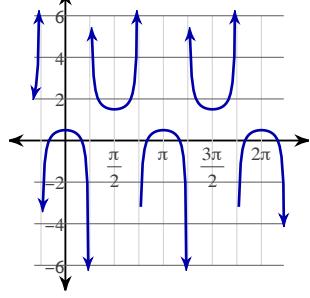
685)



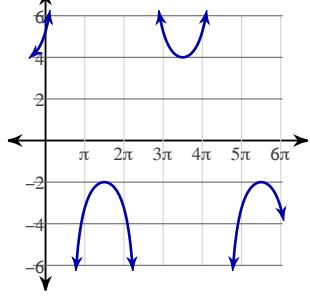
686)



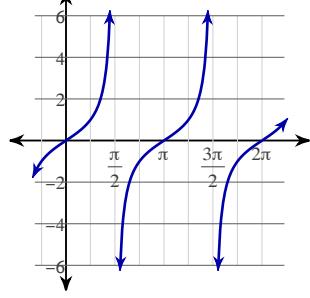
687)



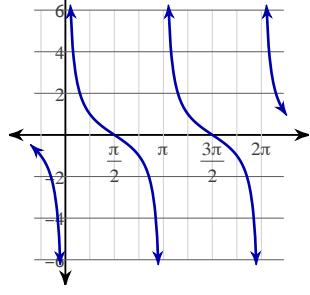
688)



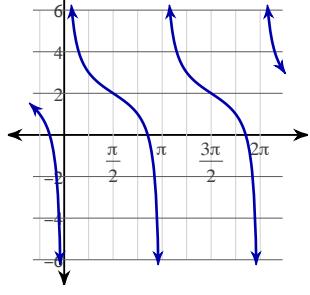
689)



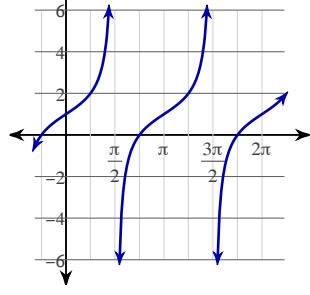
690)



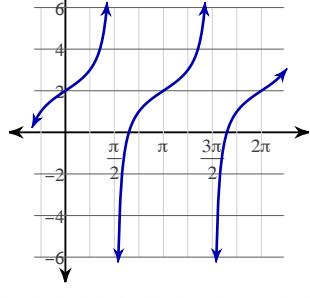
691)



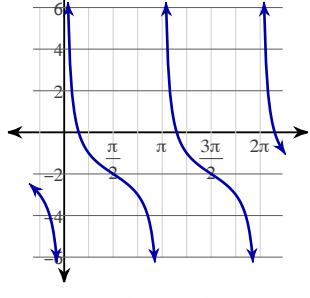
692)



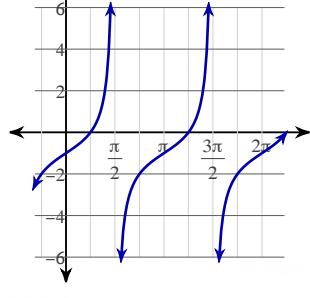
693)



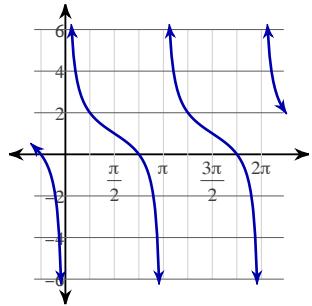
694)



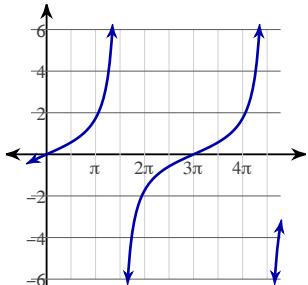
695)



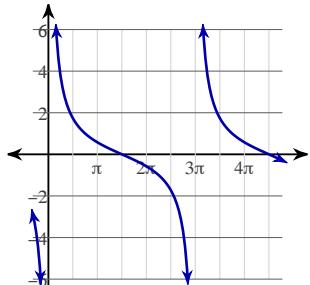
696)



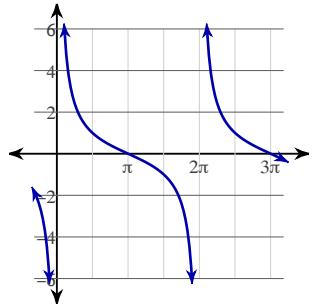
697)



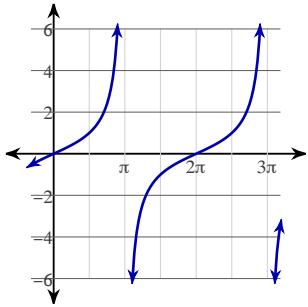
698)



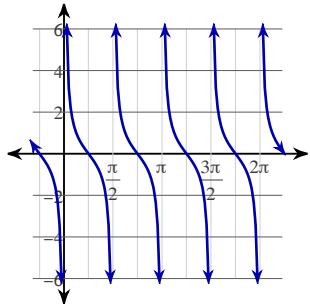
699)



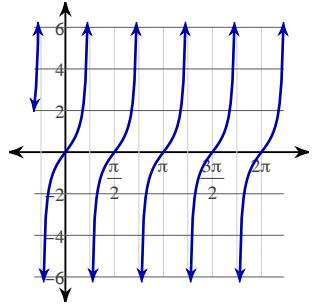
700)



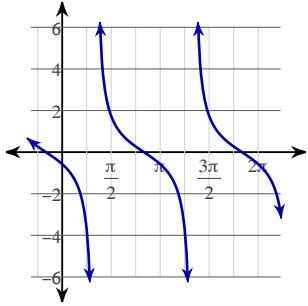
701)



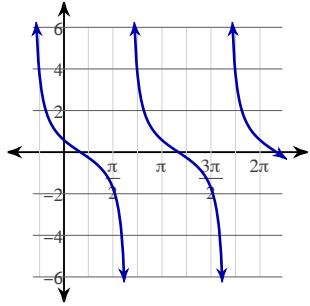
702)



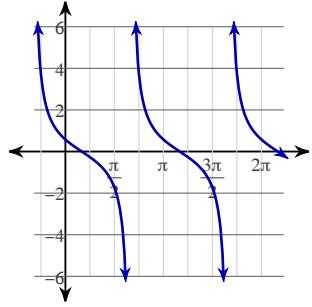
703)



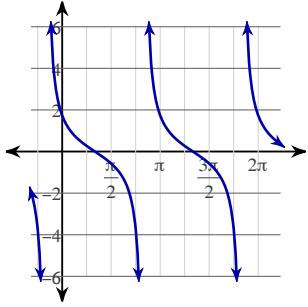
704)



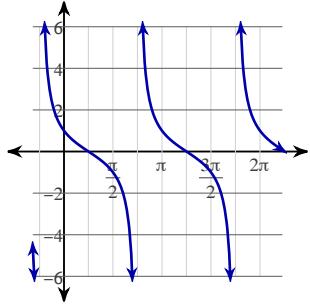
705)



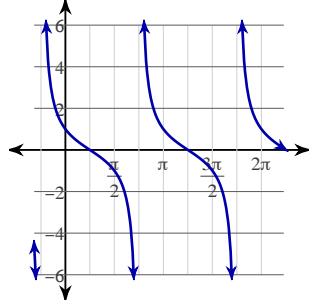
706)



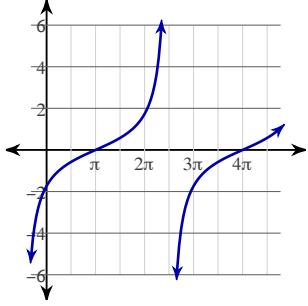
707)



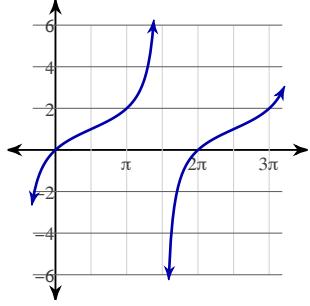
708)



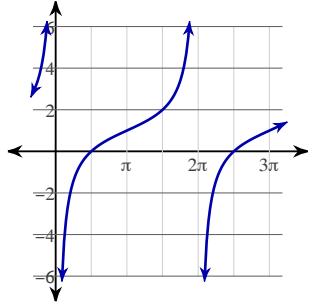
709)



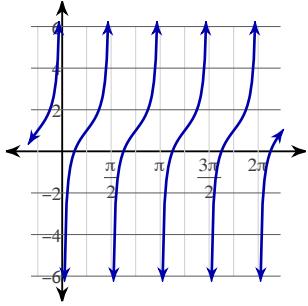
710)



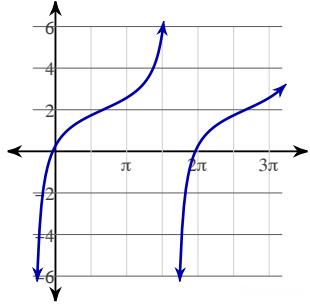
711)



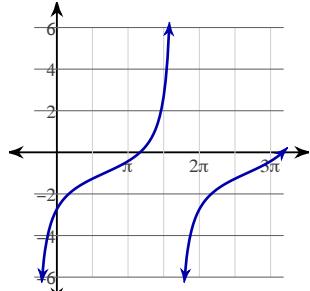
712)



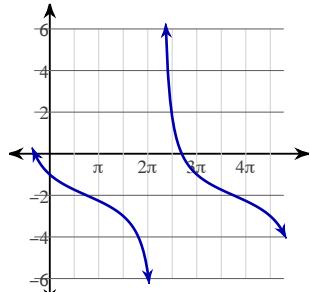
713)



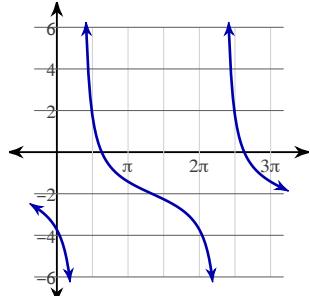
714)



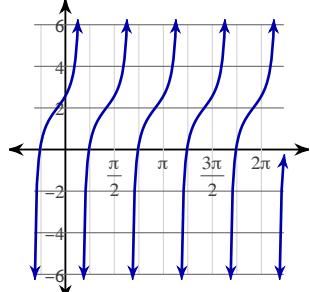
717)



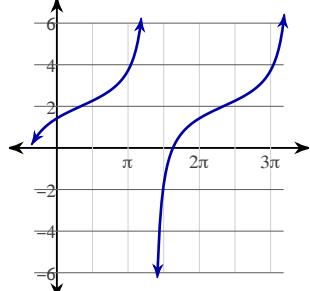
720)



723)



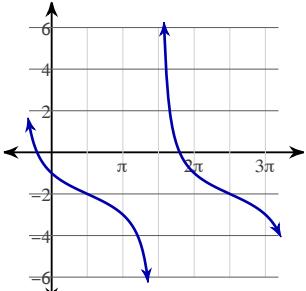
726)



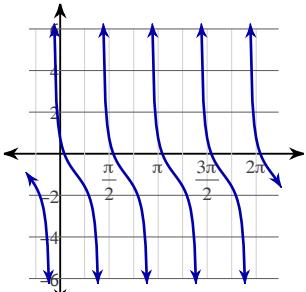
$$729) h(t) \square \frac{135}{2} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{15}(t-15)\right) \square \frac{139}{2} \text{ or}$$

$$h(t) \square \frac{135}{2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{15}\left(t-\frac{15}{2}\right)\right) \square \frac{139}{2}$$

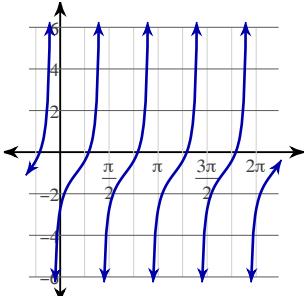
715)



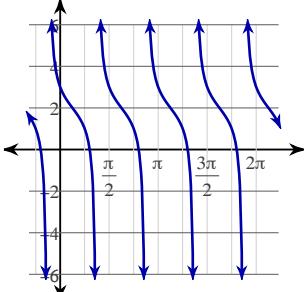
718)



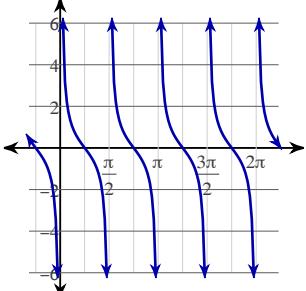
721)



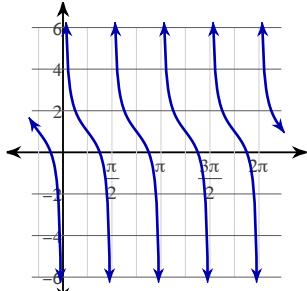
724)



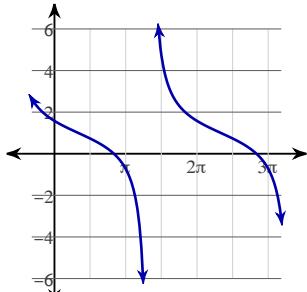
727)



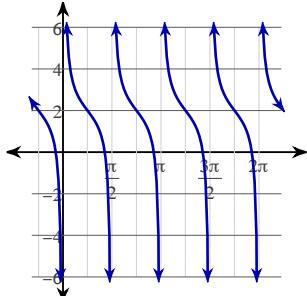
716)



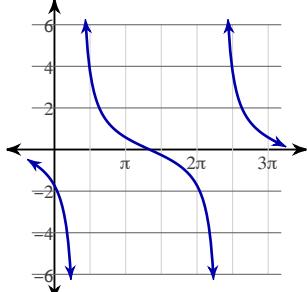
719)



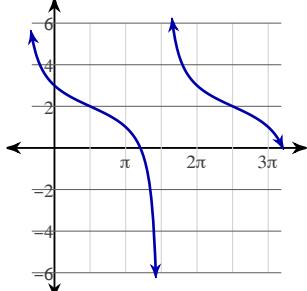
722)



725)



728)



$$729) h(t) \square \frac{135}{2} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{15}(t-15)\right) \square \frac{139}{2} \text{ or}$$

$$h(t) \square \frac{135}{2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{15}\left(t-\frac{15}{2}\right)\right) \square \frac{139}{2}$$

$$730) h(t) \square 35 \cos\frac{\pi}{90}(t-90) \square 45 \text{ or}$$

$$h(t) \square 35 \sin\frac{\pi}{90}(t-45) \square 45$$

731) $D(t) \square 7\sin \frac{\pi}{12}(t-12) \square 50$ or

$$D(t) \square 7\cos \frac{\pi}{12}(t+6) \square 50$$

733) a) amplitude $\frac{25}{2}$, midline $\frac{27}{2}$, period 10 min

b) $h(t) \square \frac{25}{2}\cos \frac{\pi}{5}(t - 5) \square \frac{27}{2}$ or

$$h(t) \square \frac{25}{2}\sin \frac{\pi}{5}\left(t - \frac{5}{2}\right) \square \frac{27}{2}$$

c) 26 m

735) at 2am and 10am

736) $h(x) \square 14 \cos \frac{1}{14}(x - 14\pi) \square 14$ or

$$h(x) = 14 \sin \frac{1}{14}(x - 7\pi) + 14$$

737) $D(t) = 13 \cos \frac{\pi}{12}(t + 7) + 50$ or

$$D(t) = 13 \sin \frac{\pi}{12}(t - 11) + 50$$

739) a) $P(t) = 25\cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 6) + 129$

$$P(t) = 25\sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 3) + 129$$

b) $P(t) = 25\cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t+3) + 129$

$$P(t) = 25\sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 6) + 129$$

741) 75

742) $70 - 7\sqrt{3}$

744) From minute 1 to minute 5 = 4 minutes

746) $2\sin(\frac{\pi}{3}(x-\frac{1}{2}))+1$ or $2\cos(\frac{\pi}{3}(x-2))+1$

748) $y=2\sin(2\pi(t-\frac{1}{4}))$ or

$$y=2\cos(2\pi(t-\frac{1}{2}))$$

751) $d=0.9\sin \frac{\pi}{10}(t - 5) + 2.7$ or

$$d=0.9\cos \frac{\pi}{10}(t - 10) + 2.7$$

1.8 m

754) 3 months

755) $b(t)=0.6 \cos \frac{\pi}{50}(t + 45) + 1.2$ or

$$b(t)=0.6 \sin \frac{\pi}{50}(t - 30) + 1.2$$

732) $D(t) \square 12\sin \frac{\pi}{12}(t-12) \square 68$ or

$$D(t) \square 12\cos \frac{\pi}{12}(t+6) \square 68$$

734) a) amplitude $\frac{35}{2}$, midline $\frac{41}{2}$, period 8 min

b) $h(t) \square \frac{35}{2}\sin \frac{\pi}{4}(t - 2) \square \frac{41}{2}$ or

$$h(t) \square \frac{35}{2}\cos \frac{\pi}{4}(t - 4) \square \frac{41}{2}$$

c) 38 m

738) $D(t) = 7 \cos \frac{\pi}{12}(t + 8) + 85$ or

$$D(t) = 7 \sin \frac{\pi}{12}(t - 10) + 85$$

740) a) $P(t) = 150\cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 6)t + 720$ or

$$P(t) = 150\sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 3)t + 720$$

b) $P(t) = 150\cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t + 4) + 720$

$$P(t) = 150\sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 5) + 720$$

743) 8 AM

745) 5 minutes

747) $7\sin(\frac{2\pi}{5}(x+\frac{7}{4}))+5$ or

$$7\cos(\frac{2\pi}{5}(x+\frac{1}{2}))+5$$

749) $2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t-5)+12$

750) $d=2\cos(\frac{\pi}{6}(t-4))+6$

8 AM, 12 PM

753) $3\cos(\frac{\pi}{6}(t+3))+6$ or

752) $h=49\cos(\frac{\pi}{15}(t-15))+50$ or

$$3\sin(\frac{\pi}{6}(t-6))+6$$

756) a) $h(t) = 5 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 1) + 5$

$$h(t) = 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t + 2) + 5$$

b) $h(11) = 7.5$

759) $h(t) = 2 \cos 2\pi \left(t - \frac{1}{2}\right)$ or
 $h(t) = 2 \sin 2\pi \left(t - \frac{1}{4}\right)$

$$\frac{3}{8} \text{ sec and } \frac{5}{8} \text{ sec}$$

761) $n(t) = 50 \cos \frac{2\pi}{11}(t - 2003) + 60$

757) $p(t) = 18 \cos 146\pi t + 103$

758) $n = 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 5) + 12$

$n = 13$

760) $d(t) = 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 4) + 6$
 8AM and 12AM

762) a) $d = 0.9 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 8) + 2.7$ or

$$d = 0.9 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t + 4) + 2.7 \text{ or}$$

$$d = 0.9 \sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t - 5) + 2.7$$

b) approximately 3.5 m

763) period $= \frac{2\pi}{3}$

$$\text{frequency} = \frac{3}{2\pi},$$

maximum displacement = 8 ft

764) $y = 3 \cos \frac{\pi}{2}(x-2)$ or

$$y = \sin \frac{\pi}{2}(x-1)$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \text{ sec, } \frac{10}{3} \text{ sec}$$

$$\frac{14}{3} \text{ sec, } \frac{22}{3} \text{ sec}$$

765) a) 0

b) 7

c) $\frac{2}{3}$

766) $h = 49 \cos \frac{\pi}{15}(t-15) + 50$ or

767) $h = 3 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t-9) + 6$, or

$$h = 49 \sin \frac{\pi}{15}(t - \frac{15}{2}) + 50$$

$$h = 3 \cos \frac{\pi}{6}(t+3) + 6, \text{ or}$$

$$\frac{25}{2} \text{ sec, } \frac{35}{2} \text{ sec}$$

$$h = 3 \sin \frac{\pi}{6}(t-6) + 6$$

6 feet

768) $\frac{\tan^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$

$$\text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$\tan^2 x \sec^2 x$

$$\text{Use } \cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x}{\cot^2 x}$$

■

769) $\cot^2 x \tan x$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

■

770) $\cot x - 1$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} - 1$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\sin x}$$

■

771) $\frac{\cos x}{\csc^2 x \cot x}$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2 \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

Simplify

$$\sin^3 x$$

■

772) $-\sec x \sin x$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$-\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$-\tan x$$

■

774) $\frac{\cos x}{\tan x}$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{1}{\tan x \sec x}$$

Use $\cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$

$$\frac{\cot x}{\sec x}$$

■

773) $\frac{\sin^2 x}{\sec^2 x}$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{1}{\sec^2 x \csc^2 x}$$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\csc^2 x}$$

■

775) $\frac{\cot x}{\cos^2 x}$

Use $\cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$

$$\frac{1}{\cos^2 x \tan x}$$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x}{\tan x}$$

■

776) $\cot^2 x \sec^2 x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2 \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

777) $\csc x + \cot^2 x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1}{\sin x} + \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin x + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

778) $\frac{1}{\csc^2 x \cos^2 x}$ Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cot^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

779) $\sec x \cdot (\sec x \cos^2 x + 1)$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1}{\cos x} \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot \cos^2 x + 1 \right) \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{1 + \cos x}{\cos x} \quad \blacksquare$$

780) $\frac{\csc x}{\tan x + \sec x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\frac{1}{\sin x}}{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{1}{\cos x}} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cdot (\sin x + 1)} \quad \blacksquare$$

781)
$$\frac{\sec x}{\cos x + \tan x}$$
 Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\frac{1}{\cos x}}{\cos x + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{1}{\sin x + \cos^2 x}$$

■

783)
$$\frac{1}{\cot x \csc^2 x}$$
 Use $\cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$

$$\frac{\tan x}{\csc^2 x}$$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

784)
$$\frac{\tan x \sin^2 x}{\csc x \cdot (1 + \csc x)}$$
 ■ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1}{\sin x} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sin x} \right)$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\sin x + 1}{\sin^2 x}$$

■

785)
$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\csc x}$$
 Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{1}{\sec^2 x \csc x}$$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

787)
$$\frac{\sin x}{\sec^2 x}$$
 ■

■

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}{\sin^2 x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

■

782)
$$\sin x \sec^3 x$$
 Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\cos^3 x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\tan x}{\cos^2 x}$$

■

786)
$$1 + \cot x$$
 Decompose into sine and cosine

$$1 + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos x + \sin x}{\sin x}$$

■

788)
$$\frac{\tan x}{\sec^2 x - 1}$$
 Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$$\frac{\tan x}{\tan^2 x}$$

Cancel common factors

$$\frac{1}{\tan x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

■

789) $\cos^2 x \sec x + 1$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\cos^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} + 1 \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\cos x + 1 \quad \text{Use } \tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$\cos x - \tan^2 x + \sec^2 x \quad \blacksquare$$

790) $\frac{\sec x}{\tan x + \cot x} \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{\cos x}}{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\csc x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\csc x} \quad \blacksquare$$

791) $\sec^2 x + \csc^2 x \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2 \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x \sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{\csc^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$792) \frac{\sec^2 x + \csc^2 x}{\csc^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x + \csc^2 x}{\cot^2 x + 1} \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 + 1} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{\sec x}{\cos x} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$793) \cot x - \tan x \csc^2 x \quad \text{Use } \cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$$

$$\cot x - \tan x \cot^2 x - \tan x \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$-\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \quad \text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$794) \frac{-\sin x \sec x}{\csc^2 x - 1} \quad \text{Use } \cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$$

$$\frac{\cot^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\tan^2 x \sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{\csc^2 x}{\tan^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$795) \sin x \cdot (\tan^2 x + 1) \quad \text{Use } \tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$\sin x \sec^2 x \quad \text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{\sec x \sin x}{\cos x} \quad \text{Use } \cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{\sec x}{\cot x} \quad \blacksquare$$

796)
$$\frac{\tan x}{1 - \sec^2 x}$$
 Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$$\frac{\tan x}{-\tan^2 x}$$
 Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{-\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}$$
 Simplify

$$-\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$
 Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$- \csc x \cos x$$
 ■

798)
$$\frac{\tan x}{\sin x}$$
 Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\sin x \cos x}$$
 Cancel common factors

$$\frac{1}{\cos x}$$
 Use $\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\cos x}$$
 ■

799)
$$\cot x - \tan x \csc^2 x$$
 Use $\cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$

$$\cot x - \tan x \cot^2 x - \tan x$$
 Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$
 Simplify

$$-\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$
 Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$-\tan x$$
 ■

797)
$$\frac{\cot^2 x}{\cot^2 x + 1}$$
 Use $\cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$

$$\frac{\cot^2 x}{\csc^2 x}$$
 Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2}$$
 Simplify

$$\cos^2 x$$
 ■

800) $\frac{1 - \sec^2 x}{\sec^2 x}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$-\frac{\tan^2 x}{\tan^2 x + 1}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$-\frac{\tan^2 x}{\sec^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$-\frac{\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2}$ Simplify

$-\sin^2 x$ ■

802) $\tan x \sec^2 x \cot^2 x$ Use $\cot x = \frac{1}{\tan x}$

$\frac{\tan x \sec^2 x}{\tan^2 x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{\sec^2 x}{\tan x}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$\frac{\tan^2 x + 1}{\tan x}$ ■

804) $\csc^2 x \sin x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2 \sin x$ Simplify

$\frac{1}{\sin x}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$\frac{\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x}{\sin x}$ ■

801) $\frac{\sin^2 x}{1 - \sec^2 x}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$\frac{\sin^2 x}{-\tan^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$\frac{\sin^2 x}{-\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}$ Simplify

$-\cos^2 x$ ■

803) $\csc x \sin^2 x$ Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$\frac{\csc x}{\csc^2 x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{1}{\csc x}$ Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$\frac{\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x}{\csc x}$ ■

805) $\frac{1}{\csc^2 x + \sec^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}{\csc^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\csc^2 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

806) $\sec^2 x \cot^2 x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}\right)^2 \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\csc^2 x \quad \text{Use } \cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$$

$$1 + \cot^2 x \quad \blacksquare$$

807) $\frac{\sec x}{\tan x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1}{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin x} \quad \text{Use } \tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x}{\sin x} \quad \blacksquare$$

808) $\cos(\theta - \pi)$
 $= \cos \theta \cos \pi + \sin \theta \sin \pi$
 $= \cos \theta \cdot -1 + \sin \theta \cdot 0$
 $= -\cos \theta$

809) $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right)$
 $= \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos \theta + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin \theta$
 $= 0 \cos \theta + \sin \theta$
 $= \sin \theta$

$$810) \tan\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - \theta\right)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \frac{3\pi}{4} - \tan \theta}{1 + \tan \frac{3\pi}{4} \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{-1 - \tan \theta}{1 - \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{-1 - \tan \theta}{1 - \tan \theta}$$

$$813) \sin\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= \sin \theta \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + \cos \theta \sin \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \sin \theta \cdot 0 + \cos \theta \cdot 1$$

$$= \cos \theta$$

$$816) \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right)$$

$$= \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos \theta - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$= \cos \theta - 0 \sin \theta$$

$$= \cos \theta$$

$$819) \cos\left(\theta + \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= \cos \theta \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} - \sin \theta \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$= \cos \theta \cdot 0 - \sin \theta \cdot -1$$

$$= \sin \theta$$

$$822) \cos\left(\theta - \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$= \cos \theta \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + \sin \theta \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$= \cos \theta \cdot 0 + \sin \theta \cdot -1$$

$$= -\sin \theta$$

$$825) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \theta\right)$$

$$= \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos \theta - \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$= 0 \cos \theta - \sin \theta$$

$$= -\sin \theta$$

$$811) \tan(\pi - \theta)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \pi - \tan \theta}{1 + \tan \pi \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{0 - \tan \theta}{1 + 0 \tan \theta}$$

$$= -\tan \theta$$

$$814) \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - \theta\right)$$

$$= \sin \frac{3\pi}{2} \cos \theta - \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta - 0 \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta$$

$$817) \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + \theta\right)$$

$$= \sin \frac{3\pi}{2} \cos \theta + \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta + 0 \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta$$

$$820) \sin(\pi + \theta)$$

$$= \sin \pi \cos \theta + \cos \pi \sin \theta$$

$$= 0 \cos \theta - \sin \theta$$

$$= -\sin \theta$$

$$821) \tan\left(\theta + \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta + \tan \frac{3\pi}{4}}{1 - \tan \theta \tan \frac{3\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta - 1}{1 - \tan \theta \cdot -1}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta - 1}{1 + \tan \theta}$$

$$823) \tan(\pi + \theta)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \pi + \tan \theta}{1 - \tan \pi \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{0 + \tan \theta}{1 - 0 \tan \theta}$$

$$= \tan \theta$$

$$824) \tan\left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta + \tan \frac{\pi}{4}}{1 - \tan \theta \tan \frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta + 1}{1 - \tan \theta \cdot 1}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta + 1}{1 - \tan \theta}$$

$$826) \tan\left(\theta - \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta - \tan \frac{3\pi}{4}}{1 + \tan \theta \tan \frac{3\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta - -1}{1 + \tan \theta \cdot -1}$$

$$= \frac{\tan \theta + 1}{1 - \tan \theta}$$

$$812) \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \theta\right)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \frac{\pi}{4} - \tan \theta}{1 + \tan \frac{\pi}{4} \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \tan \theta}{1 + \tan \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \tan \theta}{1 + \tan \theta}$$

$$815) \cos(\pi + \theta)$$

$$= \cos \pi \cos \theta - \sin \pi \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta - 0 \sin \theta$$

$$= -\cos \theta$$

$$818) \sin(\theta - \pi)$$

$$= \sin \theta \cos \pi - \cos \theta \sin \pi$$

$$= \sin \theta \cdot -1 - \cos \theta \cdot 0$$

$$= -\sin \theta$$

$$827) \sin(\pi - \theta)$$

$$= \sin \pi \cos \theta - \cos \pi \sin \theta$$

$$= 0 \cos \theta - -\sin \theta$$

$$= \sin \theta$$

828) $\frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos 2x}$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\sin x}{2\sin^2 x}$$
 Cancel common factors

$$\frac{1}{2\sin x}$$
 ■

829) $\cot^2 x + 2\sin^2 x$ Use $\cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$

$$-1 + 2\sin^2 x + \csc^2 x$$
 Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$-\cos 2x + \csc^2 x$$
 ■

830) $\frac{2\cos^2 x}{1 - \cos 2x}$ Use $\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$$
 Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{1}{\tan^2 x}$$
 ■

831) $\sin^2 x + \csc^2 x - 1 + \cos 2x$ Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\csc^2 x - 1 + \cos^2 x$$
 Use $\cot^2 x + 1 = \csc^2 x$

$$\cot^2 x + \cos^2 x$$
 ■

832) $\frac{2}{1 - \cos 2x}$ Use $\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}$

$$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$
 Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\csc^2 x$$
 ■

833) $\sin 2x \cdot (1 - \cos 2x)$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$2\sin x \cos x \cdot (1 - \cos 2x)$$
 Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$4\sin^3 x \cos x$$
 ■

834) $2\cos^2 x \csc^2 x$ Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{2\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$$

■

Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$$\frac{1 + \cos 2x}{\sin^2 x}$$

■

835) $2\sin^2 x + \cos 2x + \sec^2 x$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$1 + \sec^2 x$$

■

Use $\tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$

$$2 + \tan^2 x$$

■

836) $\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos x}$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\cos x}$$

■

Cancel common factors

$$2\sin x$$

■

838) $2\sin^2 x \cos x$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\sin x \sin 2x$$

■

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{\sin 2x}{\csc x}$$

■

840) $2\cos^2 x(1 - \cos 2x)$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$4\cos^2 x \sin^2 x$$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\sin^2 2x$$

■

842) $\frac{1}{\sec^2 x}$ Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\cos^2 x$$

■

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\sin^2 x + \cos 2x$$

■

837) $\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 2x + \sin x}$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\sin x \cdot (2\cos x + 1)}$$

■

Cancel common factors

$$\frac{2\cos x}{2\cos x + 1}$$

■

839) $\frac{\sin x \cdot (1 + \cos 2x)}{2\cos x + 1}$ Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$$2\sin x \cos^2 x$$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\cos x \sin 2x$$

■

841) $\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{\cos^2 x}$ Use $\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$

$$\frac{2(1 - \cos 2x)}{1 + \cos 2x}$$

■

Use $\tan^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{1 + \cos 2x}$

$$2\tan^2 x$$

■

843) $\frac{2\sin^2 x}{1 + \cos 2x}$ Use $\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$$

■

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\tan^2 x$$

■

$$844) \frac{2\cos^2 x}{\csc^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$2\sin^2 x \cos^2 x \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\sin^2 x(1 + \cos 2x) \quad \blacksquare$$

$$845) 1 + \cos 2x - 2\sin x \cos x \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$2\cos x \cdot (\cos x - \sin x) \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$2\cos^2 x - \sin 2x \quad \blacksquare$$

$$846) \frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\cos 2x} \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$847) 2\cos^2 x + \tan^2 x \quad \text{Use } \tan^2 x + 1 = \sec^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x} \quad \text{Use } \tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$$

$$\sec^2 x + 2\cos^2 x - 1 \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\sec^2 x + \cos 2x \quad \blacksquare$$

$$\tan 2x \quad \blacksquare$$

$$848) \frac{\tan^2 x}{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$849) \frac{\tan x}{2\sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\tan^2 x \quad \text{Use } \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{2\sin^2 x \cos x} \quad \text{Cancel common factors}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\cos x \sin x} \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\frac{2\sin^2 x}{1 + \cos 2x} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$850) \cos x \cdot (2\sin x - \cos x \sec x) \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sin 2x} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$\cos x \cdot \left(2\sin x - \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}\right) \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\cos x \cdot (2\sin x - 1) \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\sin 2x - \cos x \quad \blacksquare$$

$$851) \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin 2x} \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{2\sin x \cos x} \quad \text{Cancel common factors}$$

$$\frac{\cos x}{2\sin x} \quad \text{Use } \cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$852) \frac{\cot x}{2} \quad \blacksquare$$

■

$$\cos^2 x(1 - \tan^2 x) \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\cos^2 x \left(1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2\right) \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$853) \frac{\cos 2x}{2\cos^3 x} \quad \blacksquare$$

■

$$\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2\cos^3 x} \quad \text{Use } \sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^3 x} \quad \text{Use } \tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$\frac{\tan^2 x}{\cos x} \quad \text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$854) \frac{\sec x \tan^2 x}{\cos x \cdot (2\sin x - \tan x)} \quad \blacksquare$$

■

$$\text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\cos x \cdot \left(2\sin x - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right) \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\sin x \cdot (2\cos x - 1) \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\sin 2x - \sin x \quad \blacksquare$$

■

$$855) \frac{2\sin^2 x}{\sec x} \quad \text{Use } \sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$2\sin^2 x \cos x \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\sin 2x \sin x \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$\frac{\sin 2x}{\csc x}$$

■

$$856) \frac{2}{1 - \tan^2 x} \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{2}{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{2\cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$\frac{2\cos^2 x}{\cos 2x}$$

■

$$857) \frac{\tan^2 x}{1 - \tan^2 x} \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos 2x}$$

■

858) $\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin^2 x}$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

859) $\frac{\csc^2 x(1 + \cos 2x)}{\cos^2 x}$ Use $\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$

$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\sin^2 x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{2\csc^2 x(1 + \cos 2x)}{1 + \cos 2x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{2\cos x}{\sin x}$ Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$2\csc^2 x$ Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$\frac{2}{\tan x}$ ■

$\frac{2}{\sin^2 x}$ ■

860) $\frac{\sec^2 x}{1 - \tan^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2}{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}$$

Simplify

$\frac{1}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}$ Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$\frac{1}{\cos 2x}$ ■

861) $\frac{\sin 4x}{\cos 2x}$ Use $\sin 4x = 2\sin 2x \cos 2x$

862) $\frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin 2x}$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$\frac{2\sin 2x \cos 2x}{\cos 2x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{\sin^2 x}{2\sin x \cos x}$ Cancel common factors

$2\sin 2x$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$\frac{\sin x}{2\cos x}$ Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$4\sin x \cos x$ ■

$\frac{\tan x}{2}$ ■

863) $\cos 4x \tan 4x$ Use $\tan 4x = \frac{\sin 4x}{\cos 4x}$

$\frac{\cos 4x \sin 4x}{\cos 4x}$ Cancel common factors

$\sin 4x$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$\frac{\sin 4x}{2\sin^2 x + \cos 2x}$ ■

$$864) \frac{\sin x}{\tan 2x} \quad \text{Use } \tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$$

$$\frac{\sin x \cos 2x}{\sin 2x} \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\frac{\sin x \cos 2x}{2\sin x \cos x} \quad \text{Cancel common factors}$$

$$865) \frac{\frac{\cos 2x}{2\cos x}}{\frac{1 - \tan^2 x}{2}} \quad \text{Decompose into sine and cosine}$$

$$\frac{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}{2} \quad \text{Simplify}$$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{2\cos^2 x} \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$866) \frac{\frac{\cos 2x}{2\cos^2 x}}{\frac{\tan^2 x}{1 - \cos 2x}} \quad \text{Use } \tan^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{1 + \cos 2x}$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{(1 - \cos 2x)(1 + \cos 2x)} \quad \text{Use } \cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$

$$\frac{2(1 - \cos^2 x)}{4\cos^2 x(1 - \cos^2 x)} \quad \text{Cancel common factors}$$

$$867) \frac{\frac{1}{2\cos^2 x}}{\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin^2 x}} \quad \text{Use } \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\sin^2 x} \quad \text{Cancel common factors}$$

$$\frac{2\cos x}{\sin x} \quad \text{Use } \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$2\cos x \csc x \quad \blacksquare$$

868) $1 - \cos 2x - \tan^2 x$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$2\sin^2 x - \tan^2 x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$2\sin^2 x - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2$ Simplify

$\frac{\sin^2 x(2\cos^2 x - 1)}{\cos^2 x}$ Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$\frac{\sin^2 x \cos 2x}{\cos^2 x}$ Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

869) $\frac{\tan^2 x \cos 2x}{\frac{\tan x \cdot (1 - \cos 2x)}{\sec^2 x}}$ ■ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$\frac{2\tan x \sin^2 x}{\sec^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$\frac{2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \sin^2 x}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}\right)^2}$ Simplify

$2\sin^3 x \cos x$ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

870) $\frac{\sin^2 x \sin 2x}{\tan x \cdot (1 + \cos 2x)}$ ■ Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$2\tan x \cos^2 x$ Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$\frac{2\sin x \cos^2 x}{\cos x}$ Cancel common factors

$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\sin 2x}$ ■ Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

871) $\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{\sin x}$ Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$\frac{2\sin^2 x}{\sin x}$ Cancel common factors

$2\sin x$ Create a common factor

$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\cos x}$ Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$2\sin x \cos x \sec x$ ■

$$872) \sin^2 x - \tan x \sin 2x$$

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\sin x \cdot (\sin x - 2\tan x \cos x)$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\sin x \cdot \left(\sin x - 2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \cos x \right)$$

Simplify

$$-\sin^2 x$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\cos 2x - \cos^2 x$$

■

$$873) \frac{\sin 2x}{\tan^2 x}$$

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\tan^2 x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{2\cos^3 x \sin x}{\sin^2 x}$$

Cancel common factors

$$\frac{2\cos^3 x}{\sin x}$$

Use $\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$

$$2\cos^2 x \cot x$$

■

$$874) \frac{\sin 2x + \tan 2x}{2\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$$\frac{\sin 2x + \tan 2x}{1 + \cos 2x}$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\sin 2x + \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}}{1 + \cos 2x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$$

Use $\tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$

$$\tan 2x$$

■

875) $2\sin^2 x - \tan^2 x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$2\sin^2 x - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\sin^2 x(2\cos^2 x - 1)}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x \cos 2x}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

876) $\frac{\tan^2 x \cos 2x}{2\tan^2 x \cos^2 x}$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{2\tan^2 x \cos^2 x}$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{2 \cdot \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2 \cdot \cos^2 x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

877) $\frac{1}{\sin x \sec x}$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$\cot x + 2\sin x \cos x$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + 2\sin x \cos x$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos x \cdot (1 + 2\sin^2 x)}{\sin x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{1 + 2\sin^2 x}{\tan x}$$

■

878) $\csc^2 x - 2$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2 - 2$$

Simplify

$$\frac{-2\sin^2 x + 1}{\sin^2 x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\cos 2x}{\sin^2 x}$$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\cos 2x \csc^2 x$$

■

880) $\frac{1 - \tan^2 x}{\sin 2x}$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}{\sin 2x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x \sin 2x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x \sin 2x}$$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x \cos 2x}{\sin 2x}$$

Use $\tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$

$$\frac{\sec^2 x}{\tan 2x}$$

■

Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

879) $\frac{\cot x}{\csc^2 x(1 + \cos 2x)}$

$$\frac{\cot x}{2\csc^2 x \cos^2 x}$$

Use $\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{\cos x}{2\csc^2 x \sin x \cos^2 x}$$

Cancel common factors

$$\frac{1}{2\csc^2 x \sin x \cos x}$$

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{1}{\sin 2x \csc^2 x}$$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin 2x}$$

■

■

$$881) \tan 2x \sin 4x$$

Use $\sin 4x = 2\sin 2x \cos 2x$

$$2\tan 2x \sin 2x \cos 2x$$

Use $\tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$

$$\frac{2\sin^2 2x \cos 2x}{\cos 2x}$$

Cancel common factors

$$2\sin^2 2x$$

Use $\cos 4x = 1 - 2\sin^2 2x$

$$882) \frac{1 - \cos 4x}{\sin 2x - \tan x}$$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$2\sin x \cos x - \tan x$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$2\sin x \cos x - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\sin x \cdot (2\cos^2 x - 1)}{\cos x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$

$$\frac{\cos 2x \sin x}{\cos x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$883) \frac{\tan x \cos 2x}{\frac{2\sin x \cos x}{\tan 2x}}$$

■

Use $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$

$$\frac{\sin 2x}{\tan 2x}$$

Use $\tan 2x = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}$

$$\frac{\cos 2x \sin 2x}{\sin 2x}$$

Cancel common factors

$$\cos 2x$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

■

$$884) \cos^2 x(1 - \tan^2 x)$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\cos^2 x \left(1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2\right)$$

Simplify

$$\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\cos 2x$$

Create a common factor

$$\frac{\cos 2x \csc x}{\csc x}$$

Use $\csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x}$

$$\frac{\cos 2x}{\csc x \sin x}$$



$$885) \sin^2 x(1 - \tan^2 x)$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\sin^2 x \left(1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2\right)$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\sin^2 x (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x \cos 2x}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$

$$\tan^2 x \cos 2x$$



$$886) 1 - \tan^2 x$$

Decompose into sine and cosine

$$1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x}$$

Use $\sec x = \frac{1}{\cos x}$

$$\cos 2x \sec^2 x$$



887) $\frac{\csc^2 x}{1 - \tan^2 x}$ Decompose into sine and cosine

$$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{\sin x}\right)^2}{1 - \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2}$$

Simplify

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)}$$

Use $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

$$\frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x \cos 2x}$$

Use $\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$

$\frac{\cot^2 x}{\cos 2x}$

■

888) $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

889) $\frac{1}{2}$

890) $\frac{1}{2}$

891) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

892) $-\frac{1}{2}$

893) $-\frac{1}{2}$

894) 1

895) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

896) 0

897) $\frac{1}{2}$

898) 0

899) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

900) $-\frac{1}{2}$

901) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

902) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

903) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

904) $\frac{1}{2}$

905) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

906) $-\frac{1}{2}$

907) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

908) $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

909) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

910) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

911) $\frac{-\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

912) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

913) $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

914) $\frac{-\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

915) $\frac{-\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

916) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

917) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

918) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

919) $\frac{-\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

917) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

921) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

922) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

923) $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$

918) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

925) $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

926) $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

927) $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$

919) $-2 - \sqrt{3}$

929) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

930) $2 - \sqrt{3}$

931) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

920) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

933) $\sqrt{3} - 2$

934) $\sqrt{3} - 2$

935) $-2 - \sqrt{3}$

921) $-2 - \sqrt{3}$

937) $2 + \sqrt{3}$

938) $\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}}{2}$

939) $1 - \sqrt{2}$

922) $-\frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}}}{2}$

941) $\sqrt{2} - 1$

942) $-\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}}{2}$

943) $\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}}{2}$

$$944) -\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$948) -\frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}}}{2}$$

$$952) 1 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$956) \frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}}}{2}$$

$$960) \frac{3\sqrt{34}}{34}$$

$$964) -\frac{7}{25}$$

$$968) \frac{120}{169}$$

$$972) -\frac{24}{7}$$

$$976) -\frac{120}{169}$$

$$980) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$983) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$986) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$989) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$993) \left\{ \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$997) \left\{ \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$1001) \left\{ \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$1005) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$945) \sqrt{3} - 2$$

$$949) \frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$953) \frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$957) -\frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$961) \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$$

$$965) \frac{\sqrt{338 - 65\sqrt{26}}}{26}$$

$$969) \frac{8\sqrt{14}}{223}$$

$$973) \frac{\sqrt{50 + 20\sqrt{5}}}{10}$$

$$977) \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}$$

$$981) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$984) \{0, \pi\}$$

$$987) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$990) \left\{ \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$994) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$998) \left\{ \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$1002) \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$1006) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$946) -\frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$950) \frac{\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}}}{2}$$

$$954) \frac{\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$958) -\frac{5\sqrt{34}}{34}$$

$$962) -\frac{2\sqrt{13}}{13}$$

$$966) \frac{5\sqrt{34}}{34}$$

$$970) \frac{240}{161}$$

$$974) -\frac{240}{161}$$

$$978) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$979) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$982) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$984) \{0, \pi\}$$

$$985) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$988) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$

$$991) \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$992) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$996) \left\{ 0, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} \right\}$$

$$1000) \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$1003) \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$1004) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{7\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$1007) \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right\}$$